

# **Execution of ALES: Yapı Kredi Case**

Agricultural Segment Management Istanbul, August 2013



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- Rationale for Agricultural Banking
- Yapı Kredi Bank at a Glance
- ALES
  - Process & Scheme
  - Demo
  - Agri-Cycle Policy
  - Benefits & Difficulties

# Necessities for Agri-Finance motivated Yapı Kredi to establish Agricultural Banking

#### **Increasing Strategic Importance**

- Increasing population while agri fields decreases
- Global warming
- Critical importance of food reserves

### **Turkey's Case**

- Share in GDP (9%) and labor force (25%)
- Consolidation & capital investment
- Legal arrangements favor quality, productivity and investments
- Comparative advantages such as land, sun, and cheap yet experienced labor

- Agricultural loans package designed in 2009
- Agricultural Segment Action Plan accepted in August 2010
- Agricultural Segment launch confirmed in December 2010
- Agricultural Segment Management unit established in July 2011
- Regional Agri Managers started to be employed in September 2011
- Segment policies & ALES established in January 2012





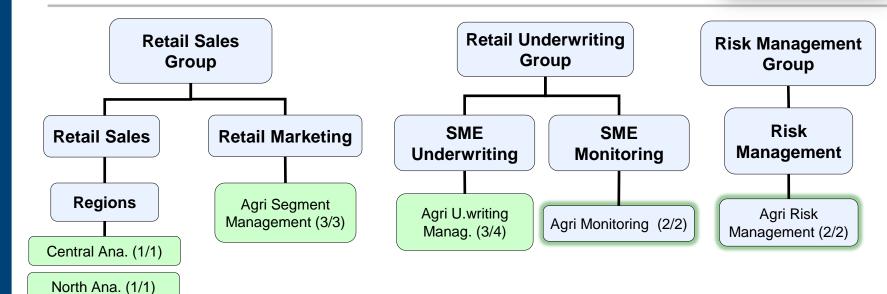






## Organization of Yapı Kredi Agricultural Banking







South Ana. (1/2)

Mediterranean (1/2)

İst. European (1/1)

Aegean (1/2)

Marmara (1/1)

**Agri Branches** 

# **Agri Banking Product Universe**

#### **Working Capital Loans**

Agri Production

**Greenhouse Farming** 

TMO Grain Receipt

**Dairy Farming** 

Livestock Farming New

Contractual Farming New

#### Leasing

Tractor

Agri Equipments

Harvester

**Irrigation Systems** 

Greenhouse construction

#### **Investment Loans:**

**Greenhouse Construction** 

**Animal Purchase** 

Tractor

Agri Equipment

Agri Investment

IPARD New

#### **Cards**

Verimli Card

**TMO Card** 

#### Insurance

Agricultural Insurance

Tractor kasko insurance

**TARSIM** 

Life insurance









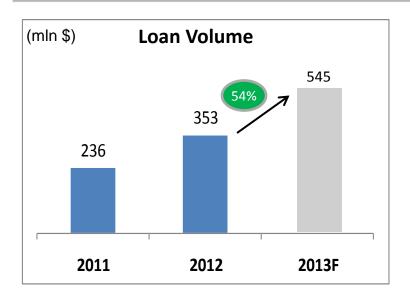


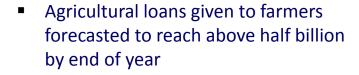




## **Performance Overview –** Agri Loans



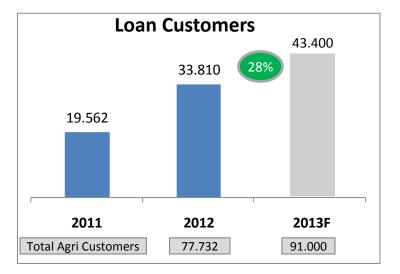




Operating loans: 71% of total

Investment loans: 28% of total

Receipt / transfer of claims: 1%



- 44% of total agri-customers use loans
- Ticket size is \$10K. Will reach \$13K at the end of 2013, since we concentrate on investment loans



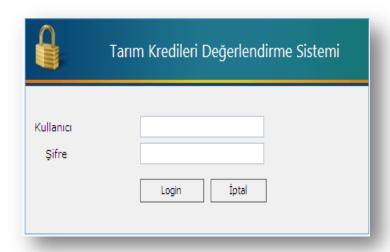
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## **ALES** inspires confidence for a better future

### With help of ALES, we can;

- · Store customer and their production data
- Keep count of quality and efficiency
- Lend acc. to income capacity of farmer
- Offer maturities compatible with harvest time
- · Monitor and report the results
- · Update data and formula when it is required



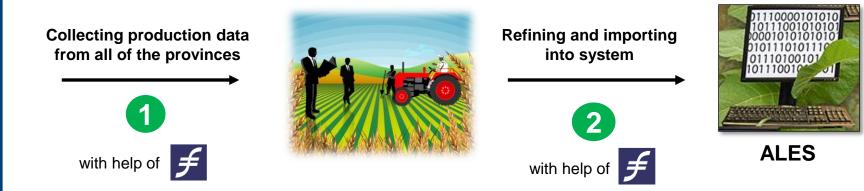




## **ALES Process**



### **Creating and Updating the Database:**



## **Loan Application of Farmer:**

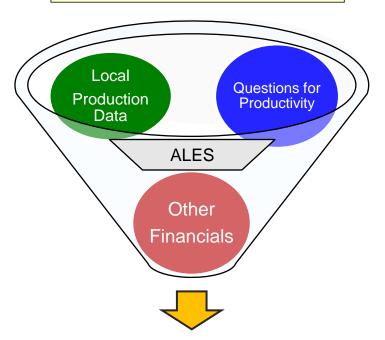


branch

### **Basic Scheme of ALES**



### Scheme of Agricultural Loans Evaluation System (ALES)

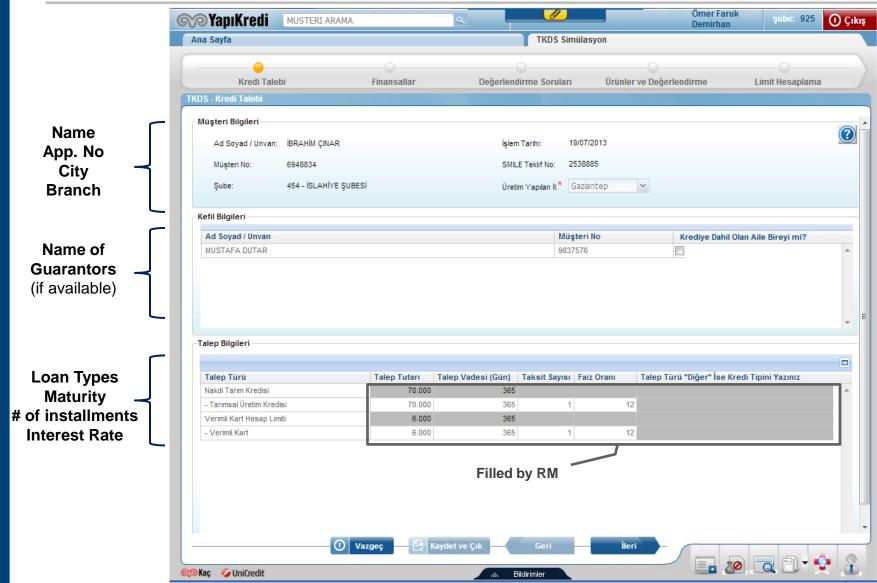


- 1- Working Capital Requirement
- 2- Net Profit
- **3- Proposed Credit Limit**

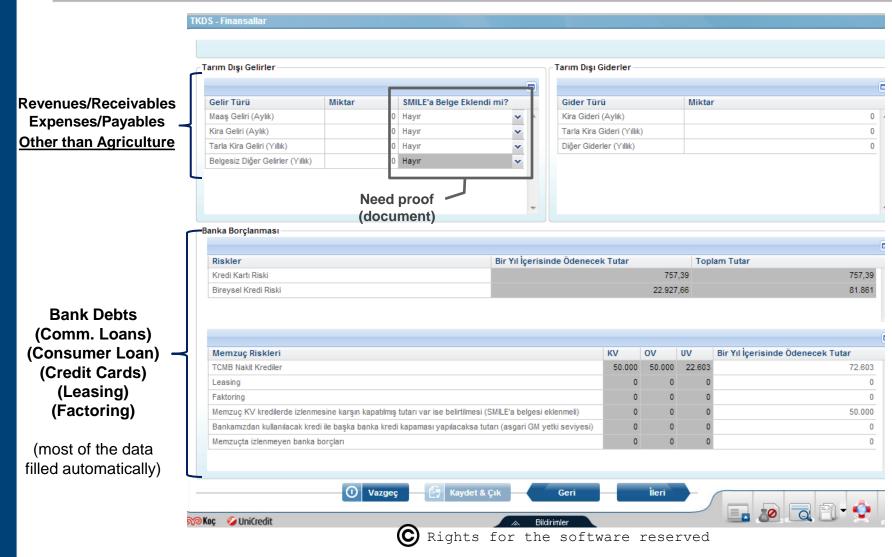
- ALES is mandatory for agri loans
- In 2012, 42K agri loan proposals were submitted through ALES
- The system has 1071 (87x26) region&product specific data. Database still grows and is being revised with new products.



# ALES Demo Part 1: Application



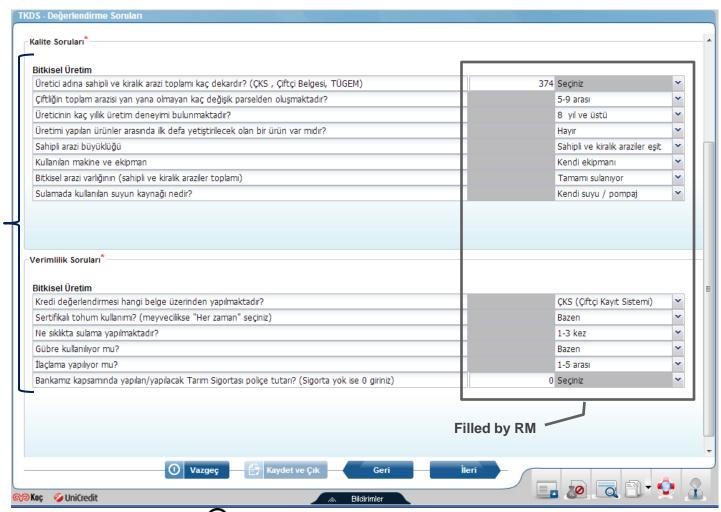
# **ALES Demo Part 2: Financials of farmer**



# ALES Demo Part 3: Questionnaire for Sustainability

Questions for quality and productivity

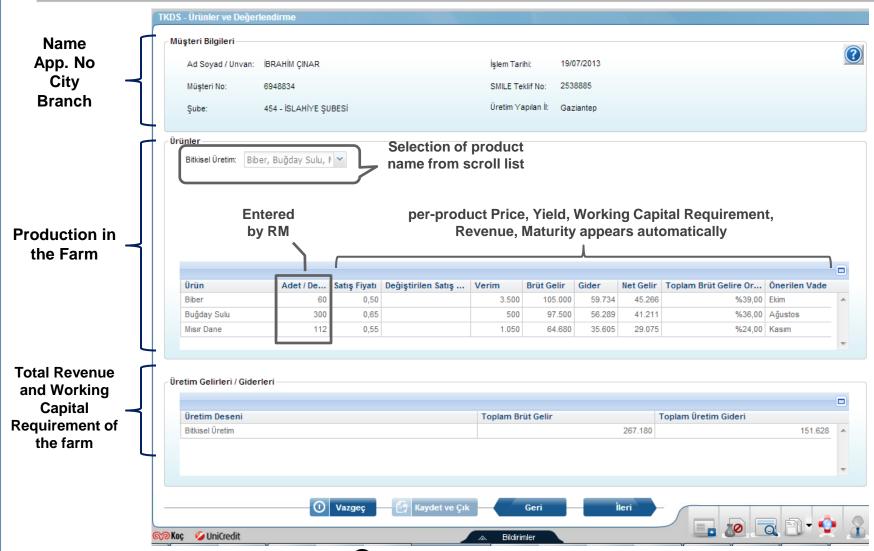
Nearly 10-15 questions for different types of sub-segment (crop, dairy, poultry, etc.)



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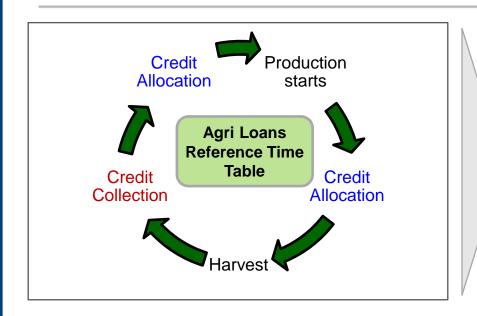
# ALES Demo Part 4: Production of farmer



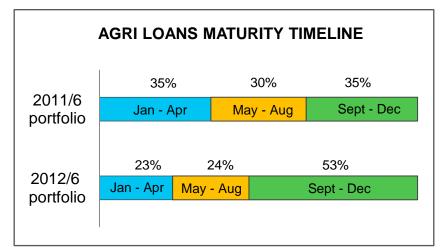
# ALES Demo Part 5: Limit & Maturity Result

TKDS - Limit Hesaplama **Priority of loans:** Müşteri Bilgileri If more than one Ad Soyad / Unvan: İBRAHİM ÇINAR 19/07/2013 İşlem Tarihi: type of loan 2538885 Müsteri No: 6948834 SMILE Teklif No: requested, ranking required 454 - İSLAHİYE ŞUBESİ Üretim Yapılan İl: Gaziantep Sube: The system will \ Kredi Tipi Önceliklendirme respect this Tarımsal Üretim Kredisi \*Talep sıralaması yaparken, mevcut riski bulunan kredilere öncelik vermeniz ranking, in case Verimli Kart gerekmektedir. the farmer is not feasible for all **CLICK FOR** THE RESULT! Önerilen Limit Bilgileri Üretici ve Kefillere ait Bilgiler Talep Türü Talep Vadesi Önerilen Limit Açıklama Karşılık Talep Tutarı Tür Nakdi Tarım Kredisi 70.000.00 70.000.00 Tarımsal Brüt Gelir 267.180.00 - Tarımsal Üretim Kredisi 70.000.00 365 70.000.00 17.538,00 Destekleme Geliri Verimli Kart Hesap Limiti 6.000.00 365 6.000.00 Tarımsal Gider 151.628,00 **Approved** - Verimli Kart 6.000.00 365 6.000.00 Tarımsal Net Gelir 133.090,00 Limit Genel Limit 76,000.00 76.000.00 Yaşam Gideri 21.880.00 Yıllık Net Gelir 87.523.00 **Financial Result:** Ağırlıklı Ürün Biber Revenue Ağırlıklı Ürün Ünerilen Vadesi Ekim **Expenses** Net Profit **Dominant Product Dominant Maturity** Koç 🥝 UniCredit

## Complimentary Policy for ALES: Agri-Cycle & Maturity Policy



- Our loan maturity policy is line with customers' production cycle
- Agri Loans Reference Time Table gives;
  - Production Harvest periods
  - Credit Allocation Collection periods for 81 product in 26 sub-region
- Reference maturity is mandatory. But exceptional demands are welcomed



- New policy changes our maturity distribution
- Additional 17% of loans' maturity shift to Sept-Dec, since harvest period of most of the products are between these months.



## Strengths we get

#### **BEFORE ALES**

- Each branch lend <u>different limits and</u> <u>maturity</u> acc. to its own agricultural knowledge (or beliefs)
- Some of the branches were <u>reluctant</u> / <u>afraid of financing agriculture since they</u> dont know agricultural sector very well
- It was <u>impossible to plan and evaluate</u> agricultural lending policy of the bank
- Requirement for a <u>continuous training</u> facility for RMs to enforce the bank's agricultural lending policy

#### **AFTER ALES**

- A <u>standardized system</u> for agricultural loans give confidence
- Branches <u>don't hesitate / can't find an</u>
   <u>excuse not to finance agriculture</u>
- It is possible to establish an <u>accurate</u> monitoring policy, which enables evaluating and planning the policy
- The system presents principles of the bank's lending policy, which <u>decreases</u> <u>training necessity</u>

## **Key Points and Difficulties of ALES**



- ALES may create a resistance and complaints in some branches, since they were independent before the system.
   This causes loss of time
- Banks should decide "how to behave" to credit lines approved before the system, but cannot be approved now (Reductions or cancellations!)
- Banks should establish mechanisms to update the sectoral data within the system
- Necessity to add new products and algorithms into the system, if the agricultural sector in your country is transforming
- Should establish dedicated organizations and department for the sustainability of system
- For an integrated approach, you should ensure integration of the system with other rating and/or scoring systems within the bank











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