This short list provides a selection of key materials on Community Driven Development, including selected case studies, toolkits, reports, and presentations.

**1. Introduction to CDD**

*Community-Driven Development: What is it, what do we know about it and what is it good for?,* Scott Guggenheim and Susan Wong (2015)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Announcements/DispForm.aspx?ID=38&Source=http%3A%2F%2Fconnect%2Eworldbank%2Eorg%2Fexplore%2FSDV%2Fcdd%2FLists%2FAnnouncements%2FAllItems%2Easpx&ContentTypeId=0x0104008F9ED30F974131469F76217DFACEDCCD>

*A Review of Community-Driven Development and its Application to the Asian Development Bank,* Tanka et al., *Asian* Development Bank (2006)

[*http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/148/A%20review%20of%20CDD%20to%20ADB.pdf*](http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/148/A%20review%20of%20CDD%20to%20ADB.pdf)

Poverty Reduction Strategy Paper (PRSP) Source Book Chapter 9: Community-Driven Development

<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTPRS1/Resources/383606-1205334112622/5805_chap9.pdf>

**2. Selecting Institutional Models given contexts**

*Exploring Partnerships between Communities and Local Governments in Community Driven Development: A Framework,* The World Bank(2005)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/72/LGCBO.pdf>

*DPIP (District Poverty Initiatives Project) Joint Interim Assessment: Understanding Differences in Project Design,* The World Bank (2005)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/70/dpip_assessment_GOI.doc>

*Enhancing Community Driven Development Outcomes through Local Level Political Economy Analysis - A GPF Regional Proposal,* Power Point Presentation, The World Bank (2010)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/65/Asmeen%20LPEA_Overview_May10.pptx>

**3. Mobilizing Community – at targeting, planning, implementation and monitoring stages**

*Strategic Communication for Community-Driven Development - A practical guide for project managers and communication practitioners,* The World Bank (2005)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/135/CDD%20Comm%20Guide%20--%20Final%20(May%2031,05).pdf>

*Village Participation in Rural Development: Manual and Tools,* The World Bank (2000)

[*http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2000/01/6093656/village-participation-rural-development-manual*](http://documents.worldbank.org/curated/en/2000/01/6093656/village-participation-rural-development-manual)

*Participation and Social Assessment: Tools and Techniques,* The World Bank (1998)  
<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/DFGG/Lists/Demand%20for%20Good%20Governance%20DFGG%20Resources/Attachments/1200/337%20Participation%20Social%20Assessment%20Toolkit.pdf>

*Community-driven development decision tools: for rural development programmes*, IFAD (2009)

<http://www.ifad.org/english/cdd/pub/decisiontools.pdf>

**4. Monitoring and Evaluation in CDD projects**

*What have been the impacts of World Bank Community-Driven Development Programs? CDD impact evaluation review and operational and research implications,* Susan Wong, The World Bank (2012)

[*http://imagebank.worldbank.org/servlet/WDS\_IBank\_Servlet?pcont=details&menuPK=64154159&searchMenuPK=64154240&theSitePK=501889&siteName=IMAGEBANK&eid=000386194\_20120614062031*](http://imagebank.worldbank.org/servlet/WDS_IBank_Servlet?pcont=details&menuPK=64154159&searchMenuPK=64154240&theSitePK=501889&siteName=IMAGEBANK&eid=000386194_20120614062031)

*Ten Steps to a Results-Based Monitoring and Evaluation System - A Handbook for Development Practitioners,* The World Bank (2004)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/75/Ten%20steps%20to%20results-based%20m%20and%20e.pdf>

*Knowledge Note: Community Impact: Demonstrating Results to Clients,* The World Bank (2008)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/139/Community%20Impact_Demonstrating%20Results%20to%20Clients.pdf>

*Indonesia Kecamatan Development Program: Building a Monitoring and Evaluation System For a Large-Scale Community-Driven Development Program,* Susan Wong, World Bank (2004)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/142/KDP%20Monitoring%20and%20Evaluation_Susan%20Wong%20.pdf>

*Evaluating Social Fund Impact: A Toolkit for Task Teams and Social Fund Managers,* Sarah Adams, World Bank (2006)

<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/SOCIALPROTECTION/Resources/SP-Discussion-papers/Social-Funds-DP/0611.pdf>

**5. Governance and Fiduciary issues in CDD: Financial Management and Social Accountability**

* **Financial Management**

*Financial Management for Community-Driven Development Projects* (2011)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/DispForm.aspx?ID=147&Source=http%3A%2F%2Fconnect%2Eworldbank%2Eorg%2Fexplore%2FSDV%2Fcdd%2Fdefault%2Easpx>

*Communities Taking the Lead - A Handbook on Direct Financing of Community Subprojects,* Samantha de Silva, The World Bank (2002*)*

<http://siteresources.worldbank.org/INTSF/Resources/395669-1124228448379/1563169-1133371159393/DeSilva_CommTakingLead.pdf>

* **Procurement**

*Community Based Procurement, Value for Money Analysis,* The World Bank

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/130/Community%20Based%20Procurement%20(CBP).pdf>

*Guidance Note for Design and Management of Procurement Responsibilities in Community-Driven Development Projects* (2012)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/DispForm.aspx?ID=145&Source=http%3A%2F%2Fconnect%2Eworldbank%2Eorg%2Fexplore%2FSDV%2Fcdd%2Fdefault%2Easpx>

* **Social Accountability Tools and Guidance**

*Online Toolkits:*

* *Governance and Social Accountability Toolkit for CDD Operations* <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/communitydrivendevelopment/publication/community-driven-development-toolkit-governance-and-accountability-dimensions>
* *Social Accountability E-Guide*

<http://wbes922o.worldbank.org/saeguide/>

*Rapid Feedback: The Role of Community Scorecards in Improving Service Delivery,* Agarwal et al., The World Bank (2011)

[*http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/DFGG/Lists/Demand%20for%20Good%20Governance%20DFGG%20Resources/Attachments/1650/Rapid%20Feedback%20-%20The%20Role%20of%20Community%20Scorecards%20in%20Improving%20Service%20Delivery.pdf*](http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/DFGG/Lists/Demand%20for%20Good%20Governance%20DFGG%20Resources/Attachments/1650/Rapid%20Feedback%20-%20The%20Role%20of%20Community%20Scorecards%20in%20Improving%20Service%20Delivery.pdf)

*How, When, and Why to Use Demand-Side Governance Approaches in Projects,* The World Bank(2011)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/DFGG/Lists/Demand%20for%20Good%20Governance%20DFGG%20Resources/Attachments/1648/DGGG%20in%20Operations_Final.pdf>

*Feedback Matters: Designing Effective Grievance Redress Mechanisms for Bank-financed Projects,* The World Bank (2011)

* *Part I Theory:* <http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/DFGG/Lists/Demand%20for%20Good%20Governance%20DFGG%20Resources/Attachments/1535/Feedback%20Matters%20Desiging%20Effective%20GRMs%20P1_Theory.pdf>
* *Part II Practice* <http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/DFGG/Lists/Demand%20for%20Good%20Governance%20DFGG%20Resources/Attachments/1536/Feedback%20Matters%20Designing%20Effective%20GRMs%20P2-Final.pdf>
* **Anti-corruption (evidence and risk management)**

*Community-Driven Development Projects, A review of Governance Issues,* OPCS, The World Bank (2012)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/DispForm.aspx?ID=131>

*Indonesia’s Kecamatan Development Program: An Effective Project-level Anticorruption Strategy,* The World Bank

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/25/KDP%20GACIP%20newsletter%209-24-10b.pdf>

*CDD Projects: Risk Management Matrix*

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/DispForm.aspx?ID=146&Source=http%3A%2F%2Fconnect%2Eworldbank%2Eorg%2Fexplore%2FSDV%2Fcdd%2Fdefault%2Easpx>

**Other Important Topics on CDD**

* **What does a CDD project look like? – Walking through a sub-project cycle**

*Designing Community Based Development,* The World Bank(1995)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/69/Designing%20CBD.pdf>

*Andhra Pradesh Rural Poverty Reduction Project, Operational Manual Community Investment Fund (CIF),*(2002)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/103/Community%20Investment%20Fund.pdf>

* **Safeguards in CDD**

*How-to Note on Application of Social Safeguard Policies to Community-Driven Development Projects,* Vincent Roquet, The World Bank (2015)

<http://imagebank.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/IW3P/CTR/2015/09/16/090224b0830e3b40/2_0/Rendered/PDF/How000to0note00evelopment0projects.pdf>

*Voluntary Land Donations in Community-Driven Development (CDD) Programs in Indonesia: Issues and Challenges,* Power Point Presentation by Ida Dharmapatni (2011)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/113/EAP%20Safeguards%20in%20CDD%20Presentation.pdf>

A set of useful materials for safeguard issues in CDD operations (frameworks, summary handouts, etc.) can be found below, Kenneth Green, The World Bank (2010):

* South Asia Region:

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/DispForm.aspx?ID=138&Source=http%3A%2F%2Fconnect%2Eworldbank%2Eorg%2Fexplore%2FSDV%2Fcdd%2FLists%2FCommunity%2520Driven%2520Development%2520CDD%2520Resources%2FAllItems%2Easpx>

* Africa Region:

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/DispForm.aspx?ID=137&Source=http%3A%2F%2Fconnect%2Eworldbank%2Eorg%2Fexplore%2FSDV%2Fcdd%2FLists%2FCommunity%2520Driven%2520Development%2520CDD%2520Resources%2FAllItems%2Easpx>

* **CDD in Fragile and Conflict-affected States (FCS)**

Designing Community-Driven Development Operations in Fragile and Conflict-Affected Situations: Lessons from a stocktaking, Jacomina de Regt, Shruti Majumdar, and Janmejay Singh, The World Bank (2013)

<http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2013/11/26/000442464_20131126141909/Rendered/PDF/830220WP0P12560Box0379879B00PUBLIC0.pdf>

Community-Driven Development in Post-Conflict and Conflict-Affected Areas Experiences from East Asia

*Background Paper for the 2011 World Development Report*, Patrick Barron, The World Bank (2011)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/136/Barron%20CDD%20in%20conflict_WDR%20paper.pdf>

*Community-Driven Development in the Context of Conflict-Affected Countries: Challenges and Opportunities,* Owen et al., The World Bank (2006)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/45/0606_WB%20Paper%20on%20CDD%20Opps%20and%20Constraints%20in%20Conflict%20Affected%20Countries.pdf>

WDR 2011 BOX 8.2 *Adapting community-level program design to country context: Afghanistan, Burundi, Cambodia, Colombia, Indonesia, Nepal, and Rwanda,* World Bank (2011)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/143/WDR2011_CDD_page%20261.pdf>

* **CDD and Private goods: Livelihood approach**

*Brazil: Community-Driven Development in Rural Communities of the Northeast,* The World Bank (2004)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/32/Brazil%20Northeast_full.pdf>

*Various learning notes and cases on Rural Livelihoods in South Asia are available here:*

<http://globalpractices.worldbank.org/gsg/CDD/pages/en/PracticeDocuments.aspx?RootFolder=/gsg/CDD/Documents/24%20Livelihoods%20learning%20notes%20and%20cases>

* **CDD for Disaster Response and Climate Adaptation**

*Climate and Disaster Resilience: The Role for Community-Driven Development,* Margaret Arnold, Robin Mearns, Kaori Oshima and Vivek Prasad. The World Bank(2013).

<http://imagebank.worldbank.org/servlet/WDSContentServer/IW3P/IB/2014/02/26/000333037_20140226120743/Rendered/PDF/850070WP0CDD0C0Box382145B000PUBLIC0.pdf>

*Building Resilient Communities Risk Management and Response to Natural Disasters through Social Funds and Community-Driven Development Operations,* The World Bank

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/53/Building_Resilient_Communities_Mod4+5.pdf>

* **CDD and Participatory Approaches in the Urban Context**
* **Social Inclusion through CDD (Gender, Youth)**

*Engaging Youth Through Community-Driven Development Operations: Experiences, Findings, and Opportunities,* Sarah Adam and Kaori Oshima. The World Bank (2013).

<https://openknowledge.worldbank.org/bitstream/handle/10986/20405/904890REVISED00obal0Stocktake0Final.pdf?sequence=1>

Gender related materials for CDD operations can be found here: <http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Team%20Discussion/Threaded.aspx?RootFolder=%2Fexplore%2FSDV%2Fcdd%2FLists%2FTeam%20Discussion%2FCDD%20QA8%20Any%20literature%20on%20impact%20of%20CDD%20in%20Gender&FolderCTID=0x012002000563B793B4E16B498657A8AB45D37B2D>

* **Institutionalization/Scaling up CDD**

*Institutionalization of CDD: Online Resource Database*

*External:* <http://www.worldbank.org/en/topic/communitydrivendevelopment/publication/institutionalization-of-community-driven-development>  
*Internal:* <http://globalpractices.worldbank.org/gsg/CDD/Pages/SitePages/CDD%20Institutionalization%20Study.aspx>

*Scaling Up Community Driven Development: A Synthesis of Experience*, Stuart Gillespie, IFPRI (2003)

<http://www-wds.worldbank.org/external/default/WDSContentServer/WDSP/IB/2005/06/02/000090341_20050602134253/Rendered/PDF/316310Synthesis0CDD0Scaling.pdf>

*Local and Community Driven Development, Moving to Scale in Theory and Practice,* Binswanger-Mkhize, de Regt, and Spector (eds.), The World Bank (2010)

<http://connect.worldbank.org/explore/SDV/cdd/Lists/Community%20Driven%20Development%20CDD%20Resources/Attachments/16/WB-LCDD-2010.pdf>

* **Operations and Maintenance lessons and examples in CDD Operations**

*Operations and Maintenance of Rural Infrastructure in Community-Driven Development and Community-Based Projects: Lessons Learned and Case Studies of Good Practice*, Andreas Salomonsen and Myrtle Diachok. The World Bank (2015). *Forthcoming.*

* **CDD and Participatory Approaches in Urban Areas**

*Participatory and Community Driven Development in Urban Areas: Lessons from World Bank Case Studies*, Margaret Arnold, Victoria Beard, Ellen Hamilton, Heejoo Lee, and Kaori Oshima. The World Bank (2015), *Forthcoming.*