Our Experience to share

-What have Kobe learned through the Great Hanshin-Awaji Earthquake?-

Kobe City Taisuke Matsuzaki Feb.23rd,2017

The Great Hanshin Avraji Earthouake

Date : January 17, 1995 Magnitude : 7.3 Depth : 16km Epicenter : Awaji Island Deaths: 6,434 Injured: 14,678

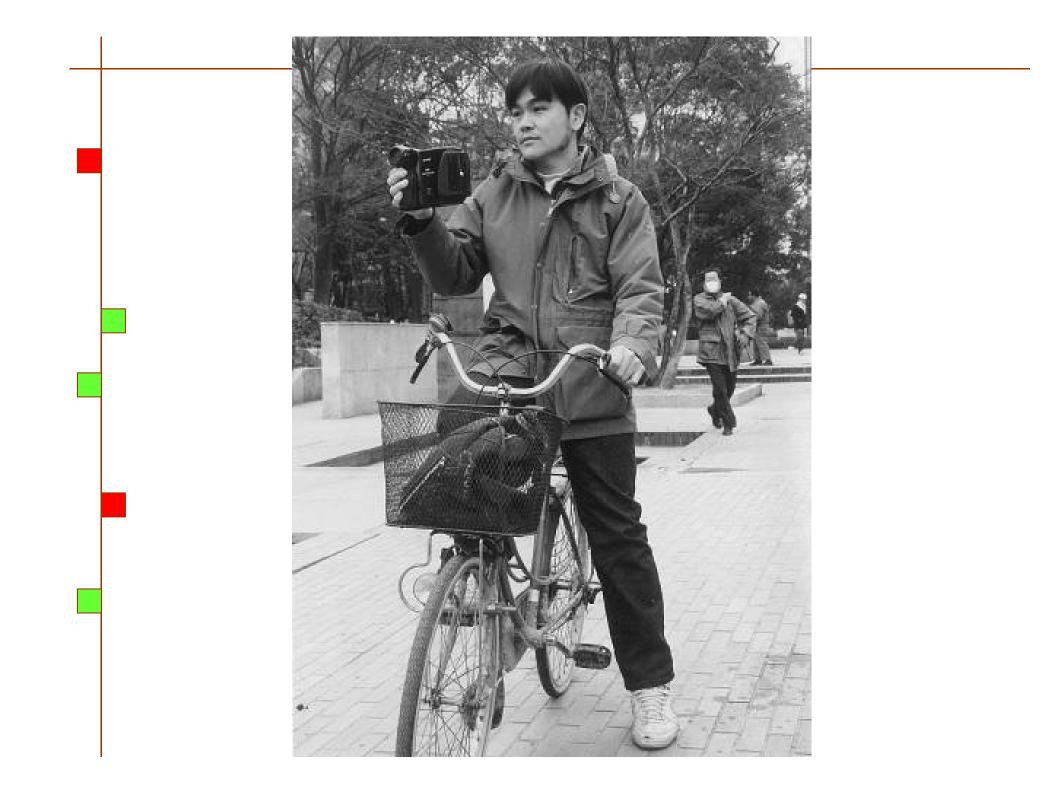
Collapsed homes: 60,000

Burnt houses : 7,000 Homeless: 300,000 Evacuation shelters: 600 Economic damage: US\$ 1000 million

Recorded the Damages



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Images of Devastated Area



Dairy Image of the Devastated Area







Hand Down

DME in KOBE Last 20 Years

- Utilize the knowledge & experience from the Kobe Earthquake
- ♦ Evacuation Drill
 ⇒Crisis
 Communication Drill
- Learn how to save Techniques your life
- Mutual Help & emotional support

Concept od Disaster Mitigation Education(DME)

Knowledge

Attitude

Many DME had been created

- Recognize & share the thinking of disaster victims
 Make alliances with disaster prevention regional communities
- Utilize texts for disaster prevention
- Utilize Kobe quake memorial resources



Memories Fade Year by Year

F歳復興の 碳

神戸市長田区

千歳地区は、かって縦横の路地に面して住まいが進ち並び、まちかどには井戸 がらり、藤笑や子どもの声があふれる温かな下町でした。しかし、1995年1月 17日に発生した阪 被淡路大震災によって、地区の9割以上が恵上と化し、47 名の芋い命が失われました。

実災後將土地区亜整理事業によるまちの後終をめざして、私たち千歳地区の住 民は、千歳地区連合まちづくり協議会を結成し、災害に強いまちの再選に、日夜 努力を重ねてきました。

この千歳公園、千歳地区センター、及び周辺のユミュニティ道路は、非常時に おける一体的な防災拠点として、協議会の提案に基づいて整備されたものです。 この防災拠点は、地区住民が楽しく交流する場として利用してこそ活きるもので す。後興した千歳地区に基らす私たちが、互いに助け合い、協力し合いながら、 明るく、快適な基らしを続けていくことが、震災の教訓を求世代に伝えていくこ とになると思います。

この高いメタセコイヤとコンクリートの基礎、北側のクスノキは、60年以上に ちたって子どもの成長を見続け、2002年3月に閉校、同年4月だいち小学校に統 合された同千歳小学校の記憶です。これらの記憶が、震災の犠牲者を追悼し、そ の数訓を伝えると共に、将来にわたって千歳地区に暮らす人たちか、健やかに、 なごやかに暮らしていく礎となることを祈ります。

2005 (平成17)年1月17日 千歲地区連合自治会

Fading DME?

- Generation Gap
- Priority: Present \geq Future
- "Like Routine"
- Gap between participants and nonparticipants
- Hesitation of those who have never experienced Kobe earthquake
- ⇒Necessity of Effective Educational Materials used by those who have no experience of the Kobe Earthquake both to learn and to teach.

Feel as if you experienced disaster



Visual images, Newspaper, Photos, Guidance Plan, Statistics



Everybody can teach and learn



In Good Use all over Japan

Education at Local Communities/Schools

Trainings for Teachers

Preliminary Education before school trips

Dispatching Earthquake-tellers

Police/Fire Stations, Schools of Nursing

Study Groups of Firemen

Crisis Management Training a Communes/Companies

JICA Trainings for specialist



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At a school in Tokyo

Multilingual Version

Japanese
English
Chinese
Indonesian

Crisis communication for learners

Do not miss any sign from nature

1 Sign of flood

Good preparation for disasters and calm actions are important for you to protect yourself from flood. Pay your full attention to weather information and evacuate without delay. It is important to dare to evacuate if you feel necessary even when there is no advice to evacuate.

It is said that there must be signs of disasters such as landslide or debris flow as shown in Figure 1 before they occur.

If you live or stay in any coast area, you should check the time of high tide and the height of tide when a typhoon is approaching or after an earthquake occurs. Do not miss any sign from nature for your safety.



2 How to evacuate

The following precautions are referred with regard to evacuation at a flood, which have been obtained from actual experience. Let's think about why each of them is so important.



Utilized in Various Countries

A. A. A. A. A.

A. M. S. S. S.

In Armenia

In Algeria



What Learner have felt – Think about Life-

"Moved to see children playing in their temporary classrooms in the playground at that time." (schoolchild in Shizuoka) "To live is the most important for myself." (junior high school student) "I learned how important mutual help is." (junior high school student in Algeria) "We have to save our life by ourselves." (high school student in Armenia) ⇒ "DME to Develop the Power to

NEXT STEP -What we can do next?-



What we have learned through the production-

- Necessity of preparation based on the lessons from the disaster affected area
 Importance of telling our experiences continuously
- Importance of having new knowledge based on lessons we learned (ex. Swine Flu)
- Importance of support to individual studies and of promoting their commitment to local community

Next Step from Media Side

New Teaching Material for

Tsunami

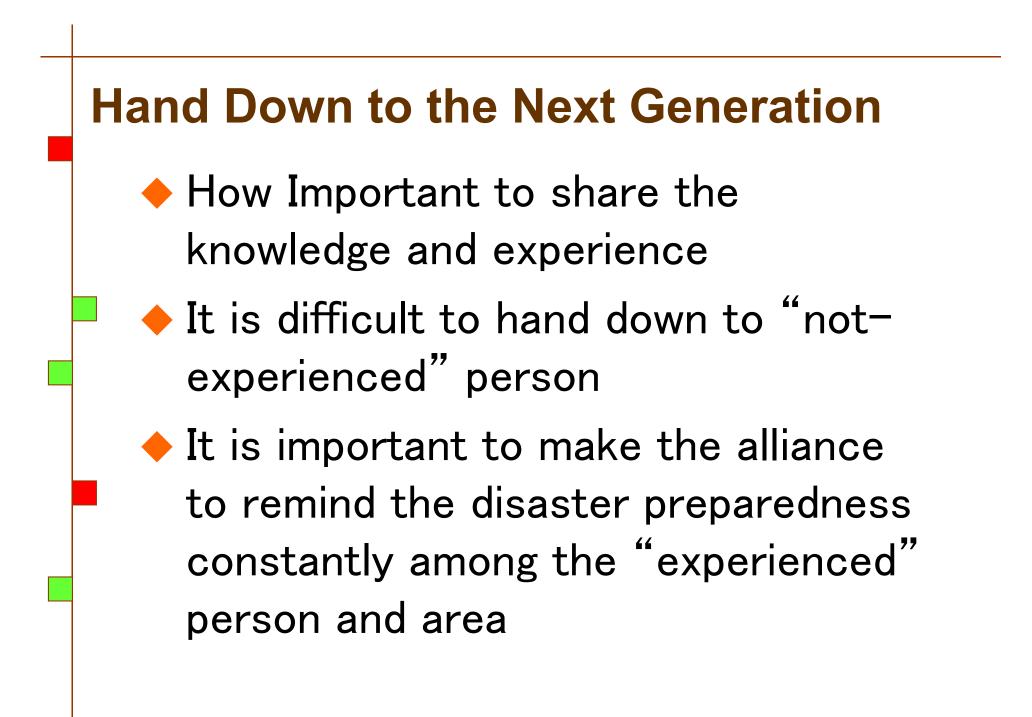
Risk Communication
 Training





Upload as a Open Data

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CT.Matsuzaki 2017												



Risk Communication Training for Freshers





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-Though mutual exchange of knowledge & experience we can avoid allowing them to fade-

We still have various natural disaster today



We still have various natural disaster today



Students lead the evacuee

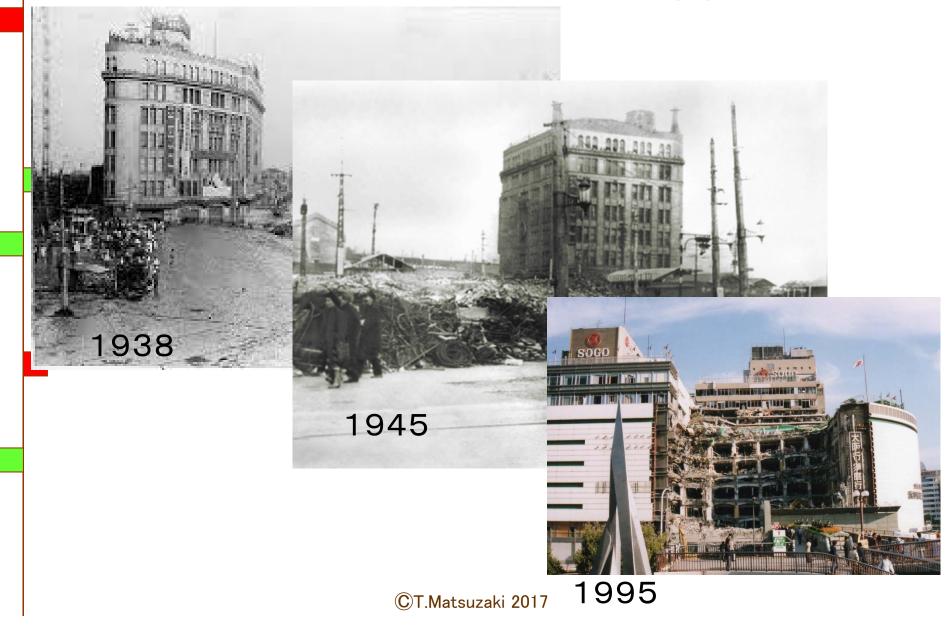


Young Generation act for their future



Place hopes on the Next Generation

Lots of photos & videos suggested us





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Hands down to the next generation



©T.Matsuzaki 2017



Hands down by young generation



Easy to understand what happened in Kobe in the past



Young can be a story teller



"As I was born after Kobe quake and haven't the experience, However, I would like to hand down this to the next generation. Kobe University Student

Univ. Students hand down to High School Students





How can we hands down our knowledge and experience to your children?