Myanmar Action Plan

Planning for Safe, Inclusive and Resilient Cities TDD
Tokyo, Osaka - Japan
April 23-27, 2018
Myanmar Key Takeaways from TDD

1. 3C: Commitment, Common Vision, Co-optation
2. Cycle of Infrastructure/Services: Planning – Action – Evaluation – Adjustment
3. Institutional Mapping (National, Regional, City Government, Donors, NGOs, etc)/ Sectoral Mapping
4. Community Participation and Consultation
5. Bottom up/ top down approach and decentralization
**Myanmar Accomplishments Needed**

1. Proper strategic planning for urban development
   (a) Sufficient infrastructure
   (b) Informal settlement (slum upgrading and squatter relocation)
   (c) Urban transportation network
   (d) Solid waste management
2. Financial mechanism
3. Capacity building and awareness to public and private sectors
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Short Term (next 1 years)</th>
<th>Medium term actions (years 2-5)</th>
<th>Long term actions (more than 5 Years)</th>
<th>Main responsibility</th>
<th>Others involved</th>
<th>Collaboration arrangements</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sufficient Infrastructure</td>
<td>To make Pre-feasibility Study, Feasibility Study, Project Assessment</td>
<td>To invite planning proposal for specific area</td>
<td>To implement phase by phase</td>
<td>YCDC, CDC</td>
<td>GAD, Community, Regional government, National government, NGO</td>
<td>Consultant (local/foreign)</td>
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<td>To discuss with related ministries and community leaders</td>
<td>To make master plan and detail design plan</td>
<td>To evaluate and monitor to project</td>
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<td></td>
<td>To share knowledge and awareness</td>
<td>To inform MIC for approval</td>
<td>To share knowledge and awareness</td>
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<tr>
<td>Financial Mechanism</td>
<td>To link with Myanmar Sustainable Development Planning</td>
<td>To invite local and foreign investors for implementation</td>
<td>To evaluate and monitor to project</td>
<td>YCDC, CDC</td>
<td>GAD, Regional government, National government, PPP, BOT, JV, Loan, Grant, Tax</td>
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<td></td>
<td>To estimate project cost</td>
<td>To identify budget allocation</td>
<td>To share knowledge and awareness</td>
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<td>Capacity Building</td>
<td>To distribute urban planning guidelines, planning regulations to public and private sectors</td>
<td>To understand urban planning process (official training school)</td>
<td>To promote knowledge and technology</td>
<td>DUHD, YCDC, MCDC, NCDC, CDC</td>
<td>Civil servant training</td>
<td>Consultant (local/foreign)</td>
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<td>To engage committee participation</td>
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Barrier/Challenge of Implementation of Plan

1. Stable political environment
2. Budget allocation
3. Lack of reliable data-base for planning process
4. Fragment land administrative system
5. Law enforcement
Myanmar Lending and TA Active or Needed

- **Technical Assistance Work Planned:**
  - Myanmar Urbanization
  - Myanmar Land Assessment
  - Social Inclusion in Myanmar
  - Building Social Protection Systems in Myanmar
  - Myanmar Poverty Programmatic Assistance
  - Myanmar Coastal Resilience Program
  - Assessment for Improved Social Risk Management

- **Investment Work Planned:**
  - Myanmar Southeast Asia Disaster Risk Management Project (USD 116 M)
  - Enhancing Community Driven Development Project (Japan Social Development Fund)
  - Myanmar Flood and Landslide Emergency Recovery Project
Myanmar Support Needed

- **World Bank:**
  - Myanmar Social Program – Social Protection, Community Driven Development, Gender equality, equal pay to men and women,

- **TDLC Program (Japan)**
  - Speaker Dispatch for technical support (such as experience of Airin and Medellin)
  - Implementation Support (Facilitation of Consultation and Participatory Approach)

- **Knowledge Products (Case Studies, Policy Notes, etc.)**
  - Policy Note on Japanese Social Protection and Welfare System (including Case Study of Airin District – National, Regional, City, and District level responsibilities; NGO/NPO/Private Sector players and how they are financed (such as subsidies from government)) and recommendations for Myanmar
  - Case Study on Consultation and Participatory Approach (including Case of Airin District)